INDEX

(The following abbreviations refer to sections of the *Journal*: *Ag.*, Agora; *BN*, Briefer Notices; *BR*, Book Reviews and Notes; *CD*, Current Developments; *CE*, Collected Essays; *Corr.*, Correspondence; *CP*, Contemporary Practice of the US Relating to International Law; *Ed.*, Editorial Comments; *ID*, International Decisions; *LA*, Leading Article; *NC*, Notes and Comments; *OD*, Official Documents. Other abbreviations include: ABM Treaty, Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty; CSCE, Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe; EC, European Communities; EC Treaty, Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community; FCN Treaty, Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation; FRG, Federal Republic of Germany; FSIA, US Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act; GATT, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; GDR, Democratic Republic of Germany; ICJ, International Court of Justice; ICSID, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes; ILC, International Law Commission; IMO, International Maritime Organization; LOS Convention, Convention on the Law of the Sea; START Treaty, Treaty on the Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms; UK, United Kingdom; UN, United Nations; UNGA, United Nations General Assembly; UNSC, United Nations Security Council; US, United States; USSR, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.)

Achille Lauro, seizure of, *Corr.*, 104

Africa, and emerging democratic entitlement, 49, 63–4; pre-independence, validity of award concerning, *ID*, 553–8

African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, and democratic entitlement, 79, 86–7

Ago, Roberto, 173: *Corr.* on 1991 *LA* by, 342

Agora: Trade and Environment, 700; International Kidnaping, 736

Air Navigation, Convention for the Safety of (1960), 686

Ajibola, Bola Adesumbo, election to ICJ, 173

Algeria, Declaration of the Democratic and Popular Republic of (resolving Iran hostages crisis, 1981), US duty to pay compensation under, 353–4

Aliens: EC common visa policy and French sovereignty, 827–8; US court on arbitrary detention of, 762–3. *See also* Claims; Extradition; State responsibility

Alliance of Small Island States, and climate change, 474, 477, 481–2, 483

Allott, Philip. *Mare Nostrum*: A New International Law of the Sea, *NC*, 764

Alvarez Machain, Humberto, seizure and US prosecution of, *Ag.*, 736; *Ag.*, 746; 761–2; *ID*, 811–20

Amerasinghe, C. F. Local Remedies in International Law, *BR*, 626; *Corr.* in reply to *BR*, 787

American Convention on Human Rights, freedom of expression under, 63, 79, 86–7

American Law Institute. *See* Restatement (Second) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States; Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States

American Treaty on Pacific Settlement (1948), ICJ on judicial recourse under, 543

America's Cup, litigation re, 489, 510–8

Anadromous Stocks in the North Pacific Ocean, Convention on the Conservation of (1992), transmittal to US Senate, *CP*, 792–5

Andersen, Rolf Trolle, draft on Antarctic environment, 385, 387

Angola: agreement settling hostilities, 674; self-determination and, 55

Antarctic and Southern Ocean Coalition, 397, 398

Antarctic Fauna and Flora, Agreed Measures for the Conservation of (1964), and 1991 Madrid Protocol, 378, 379–80, 386, 392

Antarctic Marine Living Resources, Convention for the Conservation of (1980), and 1991 Madrid Protocol, 378, 388

Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities, Convention for the Regulation of (CRAMRA, 1988): environmental protection in, 382–4; failure to enter into force, 271–2, 378, 382, 397, 399; and 1991 Madrid Protocol, 377–8, 385, 386, 387, 389, 394, 396, 397, 398, 399

Antarctic Seals, Convention for the Conservation of (1972), and 1991 Madrid Protocol, 378, 381

Antarctic Treaty: environmental protection under, 378–9, 385, 386, 388, 390; Protocol on Environmental Protection (1991), 272; *CD*, 377

Anti-Doping Convention (1989), 490, 504

Antitrust: distribution arrangements in US and Europe, *ID*, 561–8; US-EC cooperation Agreement, *CP*, 119–24

INDEX

(The following abbreviations refer to sections of the *Journal*: *Ag.*, Agora; *BN*, Briefer Notices; *BR*, Book Reviews and Notes; *CD*, Current Developments; *CE*, Collected Essays; *Corr.*, Correspondence; *CP*, Contemporary Practice of the US Relating to International Law; *Ed.*, Editorial Comments; *ID*, International Decisions; *LA*, Leading Article; *NC*, Notes and Comments; *OD*, Official Documents. Other abbreviations include: ABM Treaty, Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty; CSCE, Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe; EC, European Communities; EC Treaty, Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community; FCN Treaty, Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation; FRG, Federal Republic of Germany; FSIA, US Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act; GATT, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; GDR, Democratic Republic of Germany; ICJ, International Court of Justice; ICSID, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes; ILC, International Law Commission; IMO, International Maritime Organization; LOS Convention, Convention on the Law of the Sea; START Treaty, Treaty on the Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms; UK, United Kingdom; UN, United Nations; UNGA, United Nations General Assembly; UNSC, United Nations Security Council; US, United States; USSR, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.)

Achille Lauro, seizure of, *Corr.*, 104

Africa, and emerging democratic entitlement, 49, 63–4; pre-independence, validity of award concerning, *ID*, 553–8

African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, and democratic entitlement, 79, 86–7

Ago, Roberto, 173: *Corr.* on 1991 *LA* by, 342

Agora: Trade and Environment, 700; International Kidnaping, 736

Air Navigation, Convention for the Safety of (1960), 686

Ajibola, Bola Adesumbo, election to ICJ, 173

Algeria, Declaration of the Democratic and Popular Republic of (resolving Iran hostages crisis, 1981), US duty to pay compensation under, 353–4

Aliens: EC common visa policy and French sovereignty, 827–8; US court on arbitrary detention of, 762–3. *See also* Claims; Extradition; State responsibility

Alliance of Small Island States, and climate change, 474, 477, 481–2, 483

Allott, Philip. *Mare Nostrum*: A New International Law of the Sea, *NC*, 764

Alvarez Machain, Humberto, seizure and US prosecution of, *Ag.*, 736; *Ag.*, 746; 761–2; *ID*, 811–20

Amerasinghe, C. F. Local Remedies in International Law, *BR*, 626; *Corr.* in reply to *BR*, 787

American Convention on Human Rights, freedom of expression under, 63, 79, 86–7

American Law Institute. *See* Restatement (Second) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States; Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States

American Treaty on Pacific Settlement (1948), ICJ on judicial recourse under, 543

America's Cup, litigation re, 489, 510–8

Anadromous Stocks in the North Pacific Ocean, Convention on the Conservation of (1992), transmittal to US Senate, *CP*, 792–5

Andersen, Rolf Trolle, draft on Antarctic environment, 385, 387

Angola: agreement settling hostilities, 674; self-determination and, 55

Antarctic and Southern Ocean Coalition, 397, 398

Antarctic Fauna and Flora, Agreed Measures for the Conservation of (1964), and 1991 Madrid Protocol, 378, 379–80, 386, 392

Antarctic Marine Living Resources, Convention for the Conservation of (1980), and 1991 Madrid Protocol, 378, 388

Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities, Convention for the Regulation of (CRAMRA, 1988): environmental protection in, 382–4; failure to enter into force, 271–2, 378, 382, 397, 399; and 1991 Madrid Protocol, 377–8, 385, 386, 387, 389, 394, 396, 397, 398, 399

Antarctic Seals, Convention for the Conservation of (1972), and 1991 Madrid Protocol, 378, 381

Antarctic Treaty: environmental protection under, 378–9, 385, 386, 388, 390; Protocol on Environmental Protection (1991), 272; *CD*, 377

Anti-Doping Convention (1989), 490, 504

Antitrust: distribution arrangements in US and Europe, *ID*, 561–8; US-EC cooperation Agreement, *CP*, 119–24

Arbitration: commission established by EC conference on Yugoslavia, 576, 586, 588–95, 596, 604, 606; EC national courts and suits involving, *ID*, 134–8; ICSID, based on treaty consent provision, *ID*, 371–6; and railway conventions, 685; recognition of ICSID awards, *ID*, 138–42; of sports disputes, 489, 494, 506–8; validity of award concerning pre-independence Africa, *ID*, 553–8. *See also* Dispute settlement; Iran–United States Claims Tribunal
Argentina: jurisdiction over claims re exchange controls, *ID*, 820–4; on partitioned state and UN membership, 831; US legal assistance treaty with, *CP*, 548–52
Aristide, Jean-Bertrand: OAS on restoring democratic government, *OD*, 667; overthrow of, 47
Arms control and disarmament: and former Yugoslav republics, 586, 594, 595, 607; transmittal to US Senate of Protocol to START Treaty, *CP*, 799–808; transmittal to US Senate of START Treaty, *CP*, 354–62; US-Russia Joint Understanding on, *CP*, 809–10. *See also* Conference on Disarmament; Nuclear Weapons, Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of
Artsibasov, I. N., & S. A. Yegorov. Vooruzhennyj konflikt: pravo, politika, diplomatya (Armed Conflict: Law, Politics, Diplomacy), *BR*, 203
Asante, Samuel, dissent in ICSID arbitration, 374–5, 376
Asia: and emerging democratic entitlement, 49, 63–4; sports relations in, 496–7, 499
Asian Games, 490, 495, 497, 499
Asiedu-Akrofi, Derek. *ID*, 371–6
Australia: and Antarctic environment, 378, 384–5, 386–7, 388, 389–90, 394–5, 397, 399; and international sports, 504, 515, 517–8; modernization of extradition treaty with US, *CP*, 547–8
Austria: and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 577–8, 586, 596–7, 598, 600, 605; and German reunification, 163
Aviation, law of, and science and technology, 686, 695. *See also* Aviation, Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil
Aviation, Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil (1971), and Libya's ICJ request for interim measures, 521–2; *OD*, 638
Ayala, Balthazar, 25: on just war, 9, 11

Bahamas, modernized Extradition Treaty with US, *CP*, 547–8
Baker, Howard A. Space Debris: Legal and Policy Implications, *BR*, 223
Baker, James A., III: on dissolution of Yugoslavia, 570, 579, 580; report on START Treaty with USSR, 356–62. *See also* United States Department of State
Baltic States: recognition of, 497; and recognition of former Yugoslav republics, 590
Bangladesh: and climate change, 449; secession of and UN membership, 832
Baram, Michael S., & Daniel G. Partan (eds.). Corporate Disclosure of Environmental Risks: U.S. and European Law, *BR*, 219
Barberis, Julio A., ICJ on declaration by in *Guinea-Bissau–Senegal* award, 554–5, 557
Barr, William P., on abduction abroad, 748–9, 751, 752, 753, 757–8
Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal (1989), and GATT, 725, 734
Bederman, David J. *BR* of Bull, Kingsbury & Roberts, 411; *ID*, 558–61
Belarus, Republic of: letter to US re START Treaty Protocol, 805–7, 808; as party to Protocol to START Treaty, *CP*, 799–808; 809
Belgium: commercial claim before ICJ, 92, 98, 102; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 578; family allowances law and GATT, 707, 710, 721
Berlin, under reunification agreements, 154–5, 160–1, 165
Berlin Declaration (1945), and German reunification, 154, 164
Bernhardt, Rudolf, Ulrich Beyerlin, Karl Doehring & Jochen Abr. Frowein. *BR* of Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States, 608
Bertrand, Maurice. The Third Generation World Organization, *BR*, 183
Beyerlin, Ulrich, Rudolf Bernhardt, Karl Doehring & Jochen Abr. Frowein. *BR* of Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States, 608
Beyond Rio: "Insuring" against Global Warming, *LA*, 445
Binaisa, Godfrey L., on humanitarian intervention, 82–3
Blakesley, Christopher L. *BR* of Murphy, 428
Blay, S. K. N. New Trends in the Protection of the Antarctic Environment: The 1991 Madrid Protocol, *CD*, 377
Blum, Yehuda Z. UN Membership of the "New" Yugoslavia: Continuity or Break?, *CD*, 830
Böckstiegel, Karl-Heinz. *BR* of Toope, 228
Bonet (Bouvet), Honoré, on medieval law of war, 3, 28, 38

Book Reviews and Notes, 175, 400, 608, 834
Boroughs, John, on sovereignty over the sea, 764
Bosnia and Hercegovina: international response to hostilities in, 596–603, 606; recognition of, 586–9, 591–3, 596–7, 606; secession of, 569, 579; UN admission of, 830
Bourguignon, Henry J. *BR* of Randall, 419
Bourloyannis, M.-Christiane, & Virginia Morris. *ID*, 128–33
Bowett, D. W. *Corr.* on ICJ's advisory jurisdiction, 342
———, & Ian Brownlie (eds.). The British Year Book of International Law 1990, *CE*, 859
Brand, Ronald A., & Stephen Zamora (eds.). Basic Documents of International Economic Law, *BR*, 433
Brazil, and climate change, 470
British Commonwealth of Nations: Langkawi Declaration on the Environment, 270; and sports law, 493, 498, 499; treaty norms in domestic law, 315–6
(The) British Year Book of International Law 1990, *CE*, 859
Brownlie, Ian, 266: on consent in international law, 271; on jurisdiction and illegal seizure, 737
———, & D. W. Bowett (eds.). The British Year Book of International Law 1990, *CE*, 859
Buergenthal, Thomas, on CSCE Copenhagen Document, 68, 84
Bull, Hedley, Benedict Kingsbury & Adam Roberts (eds.). Hugo Grotius and International Relations, *BR*, 411
Burley, Anne-Marie. *BR* of Henkin, 415
Bush, George, 343: on compensation by Iraq, 118; Joint Understanding with Russia on arms reduction, *CP*, 809–10; proposal for UN electoral commission, 75; and seizure abroad of foreign suspects, 757–8; transmittal of North Pacific salmon treaty to Senate, *CP*, 792–5; transmittal of oil spill treaty to Senate, *CP*, 110–3; transmittal of ozone layer Amendment to Senate, *CP*, 124–7; transmittal of Protocol to START Treaty to Senate, *CP*, 799–808; transmittal of START Treaty to Senate, *CP*, 354–62. *See also* United States President
Butler, W. E. *BN* of Ferencz, 859
Byelarus. *See* Belarus

Cambodia, 1991 peace agreement, 675
Canada: abduction of US fugitive by state, 818–9; and conclusion of treaty on North Pacific salmon, *CP*, 792–5; and democratic entitlement, 66, 82; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 577, 595; and environmental measures affecting trade, 711–2; Mikmaq claim to self-determination, 60; and substance abuse in sports, 504; transborder seizure of US fugitive offender, *CP*, 109–10; US extradition treaty with, 547–8, 747–8. *See also* North American Free Trade Area
(The) Canadian Yearbook of International Law 1990, *CE*, 245
Cançado Trindade, A. A. *BR* of Amerasinghe, 626; *Corr.* by Amerasinghe in reply, 787
Carliner, David. *BR* of Gibney, 845
Carnahan, Burrus M. Protecting Nuclear Facilities from Military Attack: Prospects after the Gulf War, *NC*, 524
Carrington, Peter, Lord, negotiations on peace in Yugoslavia, 577, 581–2, 587–9, 591, 593, 595, 596, 605
Carson, Rachel, 728–9
Carty, Anthony. *BR* of Onuf, 179
Casey, William J., and covert operations, 297, 300–1
Cassese, Antonio. *Corr.* on 1991 *BR* by Halberstam, 104
Central America, resolution of conflicts in, 71–2, 80
Cerna, Christina M. *BR* of Guest, 189
———, & Tom J. Farer. *BR* of Medina Quiroga, 853
Charlesworth, Hilary. Corecipient of Deák Prize, 546
Charter of Paris for a New Europe (1990), 67–8, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 83, 84, 573, 587
Chemical and biological weapons: and covert operations, 291, 302, 303–4, 307; UN measures against Iraq re, 118–9
Chile: and Antarctic environment, 385, 386; award in *Letelier* case, *CP*, 347–52; criminal investigation of *Letelier* affair, 351–2
China, People's Republic of: and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 578; and international sports, 495, 496–7; and ozone agreements, 276
China, Republic of, and international sports, 497, 498, 499
Chinese Yearbook of International Law and Affairs. Vol. 9 (1989–1990), *CE*, 439
Chinkin, Christine. Corecipient of Deák Prize, 546
Chiu, Hungdah (ed.). Chinese Yearbook of International Law and Affairs. Vol. 9 (1989–1990), *CE*, 439

Chivalry, law of, 3–4, 7, 23, 25, 27, 32, 38, 40, 44
Choice of law: in replevin action under federal diversity jurisdiction, 128, 130; and sports disputes, 507, 515–6
Chowdhury, Subrata Roy. Rule of Law in a State of Emergency: The Paris Minimum Standards of Human Rights Norms in a State of Emergency, *BR*, 202
Claims: *ex gratia* award in *Letelier* case, *CP*, 347–52; by Germany and Poland against one another, 172; ICJ on admissibility and exhaustion of local remedies, 101; for property taken by GDR, 163; *CP*, 795–9. *See also* International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes; Iran–United States Claims Tribunal; United Nations Compensation Commission
Climate change: assessing the problem, 445–55, 459, 463, 467–8, 485; "insuring" against global warming, *LA*, 445
Colby, William E., and covert operations, 297
Colucci, Paolo A. *BR* of Garbarino, 437
Comity, and covert operations, 284, 287
Commonwealth of Independent States: extinction of USSR, 832; 1991 Agreement on Strategic Forces, 807; and START Treaty, 801, 807. *See also* Russian Federation; Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Compensation: award in *Letelier* case, *CP*, 347–52; for environmental harm, 267, 268, 706; for global warming effects, *LA*, 445; ICJ Chamber on taking without, 92–3, 98, 101; for personal loss from invasion of Kuwait, *CP*, 113–9; *CP*, 346–7; standard for loss due to military operations, 373–6; under US-FRG Agreement settling claims against GDR, *CP*, 795–9; by US to Iran for military property, *CP*, 352–4
Conference on Disarmament, 536: radiological weapons negotiations, 533–4
Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe: and democracy generally, 78, 79, 83, 88; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 570–5, 577, 578, 579–80, 581–2, 584, 587, 589, 595–600, 602–5, 607; and free elections, 66–9, 74, 75, 77, 81, 84; and minorities in Poland and Germany, 171. *See also* Charter of Paris for a New Europe; Conference on the Human Dimension of the CSCE; Helsinki Final Act
Conference on the Human Dimension of the CSCE: Document of the Copenhagen Meeting (1990), 66–7, 68, 74, 77, 78, 79, 84, 88; Document of the Moscow Meeting (1991), 68–9, 83
Conflict of laws, and import restrictions protecting environment, 150–1
Congo, People's Republic of, recognition and enforcement of award against, 139–40, 141
Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law, 109, 346, 547, 792
Continental shelf. *See* Law of the sea
Contracts, in sports law, 490, 502, 505–6, 507, 509, 515
Cook, James, US safe-conduct to during war, 530–1
Costa Rica, US extradition treaty with, 547–8
Court of Arbitration for Sport, 506–8
Croatia: recognition of, 584–5, 586–93, 596–7, 600–1, 604–6; secession of, 569–70, 573, 574–7, 579, 580, 581–6; UN admission of, 830
Cuba: on UN election monitoring, 81; on UNSC action on Yugoslavia, 578–9; and US covert operations, 298, 299, 306, 307; US detention of excludable national, 762–3
Cultural property, US court on recovering stolen art, *ID*, 128–33. *See also* Cultural Property, Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of
Cultural Property, Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of (1970): consistency with GATT, 718, 719; obligation to return under, 132–3
Current Developments, 152, 377, 569, 830
Cutileiro, José, 597, 598, 601–2
Cyprus, recovery of stolen mosaics, *ID*, 128–33
Czaplinski, Wladyslaw. The New Polish-German Treaties and the Changing Political Structure of Europe, *CD*, 163; *Corr.* on, 343

Dahm, Georg. Völkerrecht, Vol. 1: Die Grundlagen. Die Völkerrechtssubjekte, 2d rev. ed. by Jost Delbrück & Rüdiger Wolfrum, *BR*, 178
Damrosch, Lori Fisler, on nonintervention norm, 288
da Silva, Agustinho Fernandes Dias, *BR* of Millán Moro, 844
Davis, Brian L. Qaddafi, Terrorism, and the Origins of the U.S. Attack on Libya, *BR*, 227
De Cooker, Chris (ed.). International Administration: Law and Management Practices in International Organisations, *BR*, 186

de La Fayette, Louise. *BR* of Schmidt, 212
Delaume, Georges R. *ID*, 138–42
Delbrück, Jost, & Rüdiger Wolfrum. 2d rev. ed. of Georg Dahm's Völkerrecht, Vol. 1: Die Grundlagen. Die Völkerrechtssubjekte, *BR*, 178
Dellapenna, Joseph W. Suing Foreign Governments and Their Corporations, *BR*, 224
Dembinski, Ludwik, & Richard O'Regan (eds.). International Geneva Yearbook 1991. Vol. 5: Organization and Activities of International Institutions in Geneva, *CE*, 245
Denmark, containers ban and EC Treaty, 716
Developing countries: and Antarctica, 377; assistance to re oil spills, 111; assistance to re protecting ozone layer, 124, 125, 276; and climate change, 453, 457, 463, 471–2, 480, 482–3, 486, 488; and covert operations, 288; and maintaining environmental standards, 702, 704, 723; and new environmental law, 260, 275, 277, 694, 695; nuclear facilities of in wartime, 530; and sports law, 493, 505, 506
Development: and climate change, 457, 463, 471, 487, 488; and democracy, 90; and international sports, 496, 498; sustainable, and environmental law, 260, 261, 262, 267, 471–2, 700; *Ag.*, 728
Diplomatic missions, ambassadors' role in *Henry V*, 40–2
Diplomatic relations: and international sports, 496–7; and a new law of the sea, 775–6, 781, 782, 783–4, 787; and recognizing former Yugoslav republics, 588, 604, 605, 607. *See also* Recognition
Discontinuance by Nicaragua of Case against the United States, *CD*, 173
Dispute settlement: and environmentally sustainable development, 731; GATT panels on environmental measures, *ID*, 142–51; 469, 702–3, 708, 709–10, 711–3, 720, 721–3, 730; in international sports, 489, 506–11, 517–8; under LOS Convention, 786. *See also* Arbitration; European Court of Justice; International Court of Justice
Doehring, Karl, Rudolf Bernhardt, Ulrich Beyerlin & Jochen Abr. Frowein. *BR* of Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States, 608
Duvall, Donald Knox. Federal Unfair Competition Actions: Practice and Procedure Under Section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, *BR*, 238

Eastern Europe: EC guidelines on recognition in, 587–8; and emerging democratic entitlement, 49, 63, 66, 74; end of Cold War, 675–6; radiation release by nuclear reactors, 534; and status of treaty norms, 312, 335. *See also* Baltic States; Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Ecuador, and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 578
Egypt: and attacks on nuclear facilities, 536; and climate change, 449
Ehrenhaft, Peter D. *BR* of Jackson, 230
Eichmann, Adolf, 744–5, 747
Elections to the International Court of Justice and the International Law Commission, *CD*, 173
Elizabeth I, declarations of war, 13
El Salvador, UN role in ensuring peace, 62, 80, 89
(The) Emerging Right to Democratic Governance, *LA*, 46
Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, Convention on International Trade in (1973), restrictive measures under and GATT, 148, 718, 720, 734
England, and medieval law of war, *LA*, 1. *See also* United Kingdom
Environment: and covert operations, 290; free trade and protection of, *Ag.*, 700; *Ag.*, 728; "insuring" against global warming, *LA*, 445; national measures on and international trade, *ID*, 142–51; 469, 701, 702–4, 707, 708, 709–10, 711–7, 721–4, 726, 730–4; new ways to make law on, *LA*, 259; 1991 Protocol on Antarctica, 272; *CD*, 377; science and technology and law of, 691–2, 693–4, 696. *See also* Law of the sea, Fisheries, Marine environment, Marine living resources; Ozone Layer, Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete
Environment and Trade as Partners in Sustainable Development: A Commentary, *Ag.*, 728
Epstein, Joshua, & Raj Gupta, on controlling global warming, 460, 462–3
Ethiopia, and democratic entitlement, 75
European Central Bank, establishment of and French sovereignty, 826–7
European Commission of Human Rights: on Irish law on abortions, 370. *See also* European Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
European Communities: antitrust cooperation Agreement with US, *CP*, 119–24; and climate change, 461, 463; competition law on distribution arrangements, 561–3, 568; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 570–7, 578, 579–80, 581–99, 600–7; and environmental measures affecting trade, 703, 716, 717; and international sports, 493, 506; national sovereignty and the Union, *ID*, 824–9; possible membership of Poland, 167–8; status of treaties in, 312, 320–1, 323, 333, 334; treaties and law of, and German reunification, 158–60. *See also* European Court of Justice
European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms: freedom of expression under, 62–3, 79, 86–7; free elections under, 66, 79; fundamental rights under and EC

law, 369, 825; status of norms in domestic law, 319, 332. *See also* European Commission of Human Rights
European Convention on Spectator Violence and Misbehaviour at Sport Events (1985), 490, 496, 504–5
European Convention on the Recognition of the Legal Personality of International Non-Governmental Organisations (1986), 507
European Court of Human Rights, and legitimacy of freedom of expression, 63, 86. *See also* European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
European Court of Justice: Article 177 proceedings, 367–70; on environmental measure affecting trade, 716, 717; on Irish law on abortions, *ID*, 367–70; and jurisdiction of national courts, 825; on national courts and suits involving arbitration, *ID*, 134–8; and status of treaty norms, 333
European Parliament, election to, and French Constitution, 826
Evidence: and America's Cup litigation, 513; deficiencies in ICJ proceedings, 94–5, 97, 99; US mutual legal assistance treaties for, *CP*, 548–52
Exclusive economic zone. *See* Law of the sea
Expropriation: as consideration in *ELSI* case, 98–9, 100; US-FRG Agreement settling claims against GDR, *CP*, 795–9
Extradition: and *Lockerbie* case, 520–2; modernization of US treaties, *CP*, 547–8; and seizure of *Achille Lauro*, 105, 107; in sports law, 490, 504–5; treaties, and jurisdiction over abducted suspect, *Ag.*, 736; *Ag.*, 746; 757; *ID*, 811–20; whether treaties sole means of achieving, 110, 747, 816–7
Exxon Valdez oil spill, 387

F. A. Mann (1907–1991), *NC*, 102
Farer, Tom J., & Christina M. Cerna. *BR* of Medina Quiroga, 853
Feenstra, Robert. *BR* of Truyol y Serra, Mechoulan, Haggenmacher, Ortiz-Arce, Marino & Verhoeven, 181
Ferencz, Benjamin B. *BR* of Ginsburgs & Kudriavtsev, 211
——— (ed.). World Security for the 21st Century: Challenges and Solutions. A Colloquium Between American and Soviet Legal Experts, *BN*, 859
Final Settlement with Respect to Germany, Treaty on (1990), 154–7, 160–1, 162–3, 165, 343–4: and US claims arising during Soviet occupation, 799
Finland, and German reunification, 163
Fisheries. *See* Law of the sea
Food and Agriculture Organization, Code of Conduct on the Distribution and Use of Pesticides (1985), 732
Force, use of: covert operations and, 285, 287, 289–90, 293–9, 302–9; and democratic entitlement, 84–5, 87–90; dissolution of Yugoslavia, *CD*, 569; duty to declare war, 12–5; recent decline in, 674–5; and territorial integrity, 571–2. *See also* Law of war
Foreign Investment in the International Court of Justice: The *ELSI* Case, *NC*, 92
Forsythe, David P. *BR* of Peterson, 847
Fox, Hazel, Paul McDade, Derek Rankin Reid, Anastasia Strati & Peter Huey. Joint Development of Offshore Oil and Gas. A Model Agreement for States for Joint Development with Explanatory Commentary, *BR*, 241
France: and Antarctic environment, 378, 384–5, 386–7, 388, 389–90, 394–5, 399; Competition Council on distribution arrangements, *ID*, 561–8; Conseil constitutionnel on Maastricht Treaty and sovereignty, *ID*, 824–9; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 574, 578, 600; and EC Convention on enforcing judgments, 136; and German reunification, 152–7, 160–1, 162–3, 164, 172; and medieval law of war, *LA*, 1; nuclear testing in Pacific, 265–6, 297–8; recognition of ICSID awards, *ID*, 138–42; validity of 1960 boundary Agreement with Portugal, 553, 556–7
Franck, Thomas M. The Emerging Right to Democratic Governance, *LA*, 46; The Power of Legitimacy Among Nations, *BR*, 175; The "Powers of Appreciation": Who Is the Ultimate Guardian of UN Legality?, *Ed.*, 519
Franklin, Benjamin, 541: on scientific immunity in wartime, 530–1
Frankowska, Maria. *BN* of Szafarz, 244
Free International Trade and Protection of the Environment: Irreconcilable Conflict?, *Ag.*, 700
Froman, Michael B. G. *BR* of Weston, 205
Frowein, Jochen Abr. The Reunification of Germany, *CD*, 152; *Corr.* on, 343
———, Rudolf Bernhardt, Ulrich Beyerlin & Karl Doehring. *BR* of Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States, 608
Fullerton, Maryellen. *BR* of Lerner, 421

Garbarino, Carlo. La tassazione del reddito transnazionale, *BR*, 437
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade: conformity of US tuna import ban with, *ID*, 142–51; 469, 702–3, 709–10, 712–3, 720, 721, 722–3, 730; and environmental protection measures generally, *Ag.*, 700; *Ag.*, 728; Generalized System of Preferences, 723; Standards Code, 716–7; status of in municipal law, 333–4; working group on trade and environment, 143, 151, 726
Geneva Convention on the Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone (1958), and new coastal structures, 560
Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (1949), contrasted with medieval practice, 30–1, 43
Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (1949), and medieval law of war, 12, 16–7
Geneva Conventions for the protection of war victims (1949), as model for nuclear facilities agreements, 540. *See also* Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War; Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War; Geneva Conventions for the protection of war victims, Additional Protocol I to
Geneva Conventions for the protection of war victims, Additional Protocol I to (1977): bombing of Iraqi nuclear facilities and, 529–30, 532–3, 534; and medieval law of war, 12, 20
Genocide, Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of (1948), and domestic jurisdiction, 78
Genscher, Hans-Dietrich, 574: on recognizing Yugoslav republics, 587. *See also* Germany, Federal Republic of
Gentili, Alberico, 4: on declarations of war, 14–5; on just war, 8–9, 11; on protected noncombatants, 25; and reprisals against prisoners, 36, 38–9; on soldiers' conduct in war, 26–7, 29, 30; and state responsibility, 18
Georgieff, Alexander. Kollisionen durch extraterritoriale staatliche Regelungen im internationalen Wirtschaftsrecht. Eine Untersuchung zu jünsten Entwicklungen auf den Gebieten des Exportkontrollrechts und des Kartellrechts, *BR*, 237
Georgiev, Dencho. Suverenitetůt v sůvremennoto mezhdunarodno pravo i sutrudnichestvoto mezhdu důrzhavite (Sovereignty in International Law and Cooperation between States), *BN*, 438
Georg Schwarzenberger (1908–1991), *NC*, 341
Germany (pre-1945), invasion of Norway and self-defense, 526–7
Germany, Democratic Republic of: borders and reunification, 155–7, 162, 163–7; settlement of US nationals' claims against, *CP*, 795–9; Unification Agreement, 154, 157–9, 166. *See also* Germany, Federal Republic of
Germany, Federal Republic of: Agreement settling US claims against GDR, *CP*, 795–9; aliens' right to vote in EC elections, 828–9; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 574, 575, 586–7, 588, 596–7, 605; and EC Convention on enforcing judgments, 136; international legal aspects of reunification, *CD*, 152; *Corr.* on, 343; modernization of extradition treaty with US, *CP*, 547–8; and postunification treaties with Poland, *CD*, 163
Gibney, Mark (ed.). World Justice? U.S. Courts and International Human Rights, *BR*, 845
Gill, Terry D. Litigation Strategy at the International Court. A Case Study of the Nicaragua v. United States Dispute, *BR*, 400
Ginsburgs, George, & V. N. Kudriavtsev (eds.). The Nuremberg Trial and International Law, *BR*, 211
Gleneagles Agreement, 498, 499
Glennon, Michael J. State-Sponsored Abduction: A Comment on *United States v. Alvarez-Machain*, *Ag.*, 746
Gorbachev, Mikhail: and German reunification, 152–3, 160, 161, 344; on Persian Gulf war, 528
Gorove, Stephen. *BR* of Baker, 223
Goulding, Marrack, and UN peacekeeping in Bosnia-Hercegovina, 601–2
Gowlland-Debbas, Vera. Collective Responses to Illegal Acts in International Law: United Nations Action in the Question of Southern Rhodesia, *BR*, 412
Greece, and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 588, 594, 595, 604, 606
Green, L. C. *BR* of Gowlland-Debbas, 412; Georg Schwarzenberger (1908–1991), *NC*, 341
Greenpeace, and Antarctic environment, 397–8. *See also Rainbow Warrior*
Grotius, Hugo, 4, 770, 773: on declarations of war, 15; and state responsibility, 18–9
Grubb, Michael, on controlling global warming, 460, 462–3
Guest, Iain. Behind the Disappearances: Argentina's Dirty War Against Human Rights and the United Nations, *BR*, 189
Guinea, 1983 arbitral agreement with Guinea-Bissau, 556
Guinea-Bissau, validity of arbitration with Senegal, *ID*, 553–8
Gupta, Raj. *See* Epstein, Joshua

Haggenmacher, Peter, Antonio Truyol y Serra, Henry Mechoulan, Antonio Ortiz-Arce, Primitivo Marino & Joe Verhoeven. Actualité de la pensée juridique de Francisco de Vitoria, *BR*, 181
Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (1954), standard for protection under, 133
Hague Convention on Bombardment by Naval Forces (1907), 531–2
Hague Convention Relative to the Opening of Hostilities (1907), on declarations of war, 15
Hague Convention Respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land (1907): annexed Regulations and medieval rules, 30, 32, 33, 43, 45; Regulations on scientific installations, 531; on state responsibility, 19–20
Hague Declaration on the Environment (1989), and creating new law, 277–9
Haiti: democratic entitlement and, 47, 65–6, 72–4, 81, 86; OAS resolution on restoring democracy in, *OD*, 667
Halberstam, Malvina. *BR* of Ronzitti, 854; *BR* of Schoenberg, 424; *Corr.* on 1991 *BR* by, 104; In Defense of the Supreme Court Decision in *Alvarez-Machain, Ag.*, 736
Hall (Halle), Edward: and *Henry V*, 1–2, 4, 13, 27; and Salic law, 6–7
Hamilton, Alexander, on presidential violation of international law, 752
Handl, Günther, & Robert E. Lutz (eds.). Transferring Hazardous Technologies and Substances: The International Legal Challenge, *BR*, 218
Hartzenbusch, Catharine A. *ID*, 553–8
Harvard Research in International Law, on jurisdiction and illegal seizure, 738, 745–6, 750, 753
Hazard, John N. *BN* of Soviet Journal of International Law, Vol. 1, 1991, 858
Hazardous wastes: and Antarctica, 379, 393; protection against, and trade, 703–4, 721, 724, 725, 726, 731, 734
Heinz, John. U.S. Strategic Trade: An Export Control System for the 1990s, *BR*, 856
Helsinki Declaration on the Protection of the Ozone Layer (1989), 274–5: effectiveness as soft law, 269–70
Helsinki Final Act (1975), territorial integrity under, and Yugoslavia, 571–2, 587, 589
Henkin, Louis. Constitutionalism, Democracy, and Foreign Affairs, *BR*, 415; on jurisdiction and abduction abroad, 737–8; on President's foreign affairs powers, 742
———, & Albert J. Rosenthal (eds.). Constitutionalism and Rights. The Influence of the United States Constitution Abroad, *BR*, 192
Henry V: campaign of 1415 and law of war, *LA*, 1; Ordinances of War, 2, 23–4, 29, 32, 33, 44–5
Highet, Keith. *BR* of Gill, 400; *BR* of Lauterpacht, 621; *Corr.* on 1991 *Ed.* by, 542
———, & George Kahale III. International Decisions, 128, 363, 553, 811
High seas. *See* Law of the sea
High Seas Fisheries of the North Pacific Ocean, International Convention for the, 792
Hitler, Adolf, and covert operations, 304, 307–8
Holinshed, Raphael: and *Henry V*, 1–4, 7–8, 24, 27, 31–2, 34–5, 37, 39, 41–2, 44–5; and Salic law, 6–7
Hostages, Convention against the Taking of (1979), and seizure of *Achille Lauro*, 105, 107
Huey, Peter, Hazel Fox, Paul McDade, Derek Rankin Reid & Anastasia Strati. Joint Development of Offshore Oil and Gas. A Model Agreement for States for Joint Development with Explanatory Commentary, *BR*, 241
Human rights: and covert operations, 288, 290, 294–5, 296, 299–303, 305–9; democracy and a new law of the sea, 779–83, 786, 787; democracy and domestic status of treaties, 312–3, 315–6, 325–6, 329, 331, 332, 335–6, 338, 339–40; elections and democratic entitlement, 47–8, 50, 52, 55, 61, 63–87, 90–1; employment discrimination and FCN treaties, *ID*, 363–7; ethnic groups in Yugoslavia, 569, 581, 582–4, 587–9, 591–5, 605, 606–7; freedom of expression and democratic entitlement, 52, 61–3, 77–9, 82, 85, 86–7, 90; information about abortions in Ireland, *ID*, 367–70; minorities and Polish-German Treaties, 165–6, 168–72, 173; and moral damages in *Letelier* award, 350–1; OAS on restoring democracy in Haiti, *OD*, 667; science and technology and, 689–90, 696; and sports law, 490, 493, 496, 498–9, 505, 508; and trial of illegally seized defendants, 744–5, 754; US court's application of detention law, 762–3; voting in European Union and national sovereignty, 825–6, 828–9
Human Rights in Iraq, *BR*, 418
Hungary, and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 577, 598
Hussein, Saddam, US action against, 303, 308. *See also* Iraq

(Second) Ibero-American Summit of Heads of State and of Government (1992), on Supreme Court's international kidnaping ruling, 819
Immunity, of noncombatants in medieval period, 23–5, 35–6, 40–1. *See also* Sovereign immunity
In Defense of the Supreme Court Decision in *Alvarez-Machain, Ag.*, 736

India: and climate change, 460, 463, 470, 471; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 578; partition of, and UN membership, 831–2, 833
Indigenous peoples, Mikmaq claim to self-determination, 60
Intellectual property: science and technology and, 692–3; and sports law, 490, 502, 505–6
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights: assistance to *Letelier* commission, 347; and democratic entitlement, 63, 66
Inter-American Court of Human Rights. *See* American Convention on Human Rights
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 447, 449, 455
Intermediate-Range Missiles Treaty. *See* United States, Treaty on the Elimination of Intermediate-Range and Shorter-Range Missiles
International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF), regulation by, 501, 502–3, 506
International Atomic Energy Agency: inspections of Iraqi facilities, 524–5, 526, 535; and protecting facilities from attack, 525, 532, 535–7, 538, 539–41
International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes: award based on treaty consent provision, *ID*, 371–6; recognition of award sponsored by, *ID*, 138–42
International Civil Aviation Organization, rule making by, 273
International Committee of the Red Cross, 486–7: and protection of nuclear reactors in war, 532; protection of personnel in wartime, 25
International Convention against *Apartheid* in Sports (1985), 490, 498, 499
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (1966), and domestic jurisdiction, 78
International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation of Oil Pollution Damage (1971), 485
International Council of Scientific Unions, environmental committee on effect of climate change, 451
International Court of Justice: on adaptability of law, 698; chambers of, 545; discontinuance of *Nicaragua* case, *CD*, 173; elections to, *CD*, 173; on election monitoring, 81; extending advisory jurisdiction of, *Corr.*, 342; import of *Nuclear Tests* decision, 265–6; and increasing determinacy of rules, 56–7; on liability standard, 372–3; on Libya's request for interim measures, *Ed.*, 519; *OD*, 638; President's speech to UNGA on, *OD*, 249; on protection of nationals controlling subsidiaries abroad, *NC*, 92; revived resort to, *Corr.*, 542; on South Africa's presence in Namibia, 674; on state responsibility, 464; on validity of *Senegal–Guinea-Bissau* award, *ID*, 553–8. *See also* International Court of Justice, Statute of
International Court of Justice, Statute of: optional clause jurisdiction, 553, 554; third-state intervention under, 543
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: and freedom of expression, 61–2, 78, 86; and free elections, 64, 77, 78, 81; and self-determination, 58–60
International Decisions, 128, 363, 553, 811
International Geneva Yearbook 1991. Vol. 5: Organization and Activities of International Institutions in Geneva, *CE*, 245
International Labour Organisation, rule making by, 273–4, 280, 283
International Law Commission: elections to, *CD*, 173; and environmental law, 268
International Legal Materials. Contents, 255, 442, 670, 864
International liability for lawful acts: and activities causing climate change, 450, 464–5, 466–7, 484, 485; emergence of concept, 693–4; ILC's efforts to codify, 268. *See also* State responsibility
International Maritime Organization, and global response to oil spills, *CP*, 110–3
International Military Tribunal. *See* Nuremberg Tribunal
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission (INPFC), supersedence of by new convention, 792, 793, 794, 795
International organizations: and controlling climate change, 460–1, 462–4, 466, 471, 477, 482–3, 484, 485, 486–7; electoral element of, 780; former Yugoslav seat in, 595–6, 599, 603; observer missions and self-determination, 52–3, 55; participation in and national sovereignty, *ID*, 824–9; rule making by, 273, 331–2; rules of, and LOS Convention, 785–6; treaty interpretation by, and domestic law, 326–7
(The) International Response to the Dissolution of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, *CD*, 569
International Sports Law: A Replay of Characteristics and Trends, *LA*, 489
International Telecommunication Union, science and technology and, 687–8, 690
International trade: competitive disadvantage from environmental measures, 460, 469, 701, 721, 723, 729, 733–4; European Union vs. French sovereignty, 826–7, 828; ICJ on protection of nationals abroad, *NC*, 92; and international sports, 490, 494, 495, 496, 498, 500–3, 505–6, 508, 518; jurisdic-

tion over claims re exchange controls, *ID*, 820–4; restrictions on, and environmental protection, *ID*, 142–51; 469; *Ag.*, 700; *Ag.*, 728; role of science and technology in, 686–7, 695–6; and domestic status of treaty norms, 332, 333–4, 335–6, 338–9. *See also* Compensation; International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes; Sanctions
International Trade Organization, 728: draft Charter, 148–9, 781
International Union for the Conservation of Nature, 397
International Yacht Racing Union (IYRU), rules, and America's Cup dispute, 512, 513, 515, 517, 518
Intervention in internal affairs: assessing covert operations, *LA*, 284; and UNSC and EC action in Yugoslav crisis, 578, 580, 590, 603
Iran: Iraqi attacks on nuclear facilities, 535, 536; settlement agreement with US on military claims, *CP*, 352–4; US preliminary objections in ICJ case, 546. *See also* Iran-contra affair
Iran-contra affair, 300–1, 304, 306
Iran–United States Claims Tribunal, on Iranian military property in US, *CP*, 352–4
Iraq: individuals' claims against, *CP*, 346–7; justiciability of dispute with Kuwait, 252; nuclear facilities and military attack, *NC*, 524; UN postwar measures against, *CP*, 113–9. *See also* Kuwait
Ireland: abortion law of, and EC Treaty, *ID*, 367–70; US extradition treaty with, 547–8
Israel: attack on Iraqi nuclear reactor, 525, 526, 534–6, 537, 539; and covert operations, 289, 290, 303; seizure and trial of Eichmann, 744–5, 747
Is the President above Customary International Law?, *Ed.*, 757
Italy: and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 571; ICJ on protection of US investors in, *NC*, 92; jurisdiction over suit involving arbitration, *ID*, 134–8; US extradition treaty with, 547–8

Jackson, John H. Restructuring the GATT System, *BR*, 230; Status of Treaties in Domestic Legal Systems: A Policy Analysis, *LA*, 310
Jaffe, Sidney L., abduction of and federalism, 818–9
Jamaica: US extradition treaty with, 547–8, 551; US legal assistance treaty with, *CP*, 548–52
Janis, Mark W. (ed.). The Influence of Religion on the Development of International Law, *BR*, 406
Japan: and conclusion of treaty on North Pacific salmon, *CP*, 792–5; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 595; and environmental measures affecting trade, 717; status of treaty norms in, 320, 333–4; US subsidiary of, and employment discrimination, *ID*, 363–7
Jefferson, Thomas, 519, 541: on scientific exchange and embargos, 530, 531
Jennings, Robert Y., 173: on Industrial Revolution and international law, 680; UNGA speech on ICJ report, *OD*, 249
Johnson, Ben, revocation of Olympic medal, 495, 504
Johnson, Loch K. On Drawing a Bright Line for Covert Operations, *LA*, 284
Judicial assistance, four US treaties on, *CP*, 548–52
Judicial review: over political organs, *Ed.*, 519; of sports disputes, 509–10, 515
Julius, DeAnne. Global Companies & Public Policy. The Growing Challenge of Foreign Direct Investment, *BR*, 434
Jurisdiction: and applicable law, 371–2; diversity, and persons entitled to citizenship, 128, 130; domestic, and international standards, 77–8, 82–5, 89–90, 91; domestic, and reach of CSCE, 68–9, 78; of EC national courts and arbitration, *ID*, 134–8; extraterritorial application of environmental law, 143, 149, 150–1, 704, 712–4, 720, 721, 722–3, 731–3; federal vs. state, over submerged lands, *ID*, 558–61; of ICJ re validity of arbitral award, 554; international criminal court, 755; and recent ICJ cases, 542–3; and sports disputes, 509–10, 515–7; and state-sponsored kidnaping abroad, *Ag.*, 736; *Ag.*, 746; *Ed.*, 757; *ID*, 811–20. *See also* Sovereign immunity; Territorial sovereignty; United States, Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act
Jurisdiction and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters, Convention on (1968), arbitration exclusion, *ID*, 134–8
jus ad bellum, and *Henry V*, 10, 12, 45
jus gentium, in late medieval and Renaissance periods, 3–4, 8, 10, 11–2, 13, 24–7, 28–9, 33, 44–5
jus in bello, and *Henry V*, 10–2, 45
Just war: and covert operations, 294, 303, 305; and *Henry V*, 1, 7–12, 13, 15, 29, 33, 38, 45

Kahale, George, III, & Keith Highet. International Decisions, 128, 363, 553, 811
Kahn, Herman, escalation ladder of coercion, 284–5
Kalamkaryan, R. A. Faktor vremeni v prave mezdunarodnykh dogovorov (The Time Factor in the Law of International Treaties), *BR*, 204
Kalshoven, Frits (ed.). Assisting the Victims of Armed Conflict and Other Disasters, *BR*, 202
Kant, Immanuel: on democracy and peace, 88; morality of, and covert operations, 293, 294

Kazakhstan, Republic of: letter to US re START Treaty Protocol, 805–8; as party to Protocol to START Treaty, *CP*, 799–808; 809
Keen, Maurice, on late medieval law of war, 2, 10, 18, 26, 29–30
Keeton, George, on Shakespeare and law of war, 14
Kent, Charles L. *BR* of Janis, 406
Kindleberger, Charles P. *BR* of Neff, 631
Kingsbury, Benedict. *BR* of Virally, 403
———, Hedley Bull & Adam Roberts (eds.). Hugo Grotius and International Relations, *BR*, 411
———, & Adam Roberts (eds.). United Nations, Divided World: The UN's Roles in International Relations, *BR*, 185
Kirgis, Frederic L., Jr. *BR* of Bertrand, 183; on rule making in international organizations, 273
Kokott, Juliane B. *BR* of Sassòli, 408; *ID*, 367–70; *ID*, 824–9
Korea, Republic of (South), and international sports, 497. *See also* Korean War
Korean People's Democratic Republic (North): and international sports, 497; 1950 US air strategy against, 527. *See also* Korean War
Korean War, UNSC acts during, compared to gulf measures, 527–8
Koskenniemi, Martti. *BR* of Franck, 175
Krohn, Wolfram. *ID*, 134–8
Kromarek, Pascale, & Turner T. Smith, Jr. Understanding US and European Environmental Law. A Practitioner's Guide, *BR*, 216
Kudriavtsev, V. N., & George Ginsburgs (eds.). The Nuremberg Trial and International Law, *BR*, 211
Kuwait: Iraqi compensation for invasion of, *CP*, 113–9; liberation of, 88, 524, 526–8, 674. *See also* Iraq

Lachs, Manfred: *Lockerbie* opinion, 522; Thoughts on Science, Technology and World Law, *LA*, 673
Langkawi Declaration on the Environment (1989), effectiveness as soft law, 270
Latin America, and emerging democratic entitlement, 49, 63
Lauterpacht, Elihu. Aspects of the Administration of International Justice, *BR*, 621
Lave, Lester, on mitigating climate change, 486
Law of the sea
  Continental shelf: evolution of concept, 691; *Guinea-Bissau–Senegal* award on delimiting, 554; and a new law of the sea, 785, 786
  Exclusive economic zone, and a new law of the sea, 784, 785
  Fisheries: Convention on North Pacific salmon, *CP*, 792–5; GATT and measures protecting, *ID*, 142–51; 469, 702–3, 709–10, 711–3, 720, 730, 734; and a new law of the sea, 786
  High seas: Area as common heritage, 784, 785; defining piracy, 105, 107; and a new law of the sea, 767, 771, 773, 784–5, 786, 787; prohibition of fishing for Pacific salmon on, 792–4
  Marine environment: of Antarctica, 380, 381–2, 387, 388, 394; IMO Convention on oil spills, *CP*, 110–3; and a new law of the sea, 779, 785–6 (*see also* Law of the sea, Fisheries, Marine living resources)
  Marine living resources: of Antarctica, 378, 380, 381–2, 388, 394; and climate change, 451, 455; and a new law of the sea, 785 (*see also* Law of the sea, Fisheries)
  Marine scientific research, under Convention on North Pacific anadromous stocks, 794
  Maritime delimitation: ICJ on validity of award concerning, *ID*, 553–8; under LOS Convention, 786; single boundary and ICJ, 543–4
  Territorial sea: origin of concept, 767, 771; outer limits of US and of federal/state line, 560–1
  UN Convention: and common heritage, 689, 695; determinacy of rules in, 56–7; and environmental protection, 262; and generating new law of the sea, *NC*, 764; science and technology and, 687, 691
Law of war: inadequacies of, 696; and Persian Gulf war, 528–32; and Shakespeare's *Henry V*, *LA*, 1
Leary, Virginia A., & Claude E. Welch, Jr. (eds.). Asian Perspectives on Human Rights, *BR*, 199
Legitimacy: of governments, 46, 50–1; of international rules and the democratic entitlement, 50–91
Legnano, Giovanni da, on medieval law of war, 3, 28, 37, 38
Leich, Marian Nash. *See* Nash (Leich), Marian
Leigh, Monroe. Is the President above Customary International Law?, *Ed.*, 757
Lerner, Natan. *BR* of Zovatto, 187; Group Rights and Discrimination in International Law, *BR*, 421
Letelier, Orlando, award for murder of, *CP*, 347–52
Liberia, recognition and enforcement of award against, 141–2
Libya, ICJ on request for interim measures, *Ed.*, 519; *OD*, 638
Lieber, Francis, on scientific immunity in wartime, 531
London Guidelines for the Exchange of Information on Chemicals in International Trade (1989), 732
Lowenfeld, Andreas F. *BR* of Malloy, 234

Lucas, Jay S. *BR* of Human Rights in Iraq, 418
Lutz, Robert E. *BR* of Zamora & Brand, 433
———, & Günther Handl (eds.). Transferring Hazardous Technologies and Substances: The International Legal Challenge, *BR*, 218
Luxembourg, and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 571, 574

Maastricht Treaty. *See* Treaty on European Union
McCaffrey, Stephen C. *BR* of Smith & Kromarek, 216
McDade, Paul, Hazel Fox, Derek Rankin Reid, Anastasia Strati & Peter Huey. Joint Development of Offshore Oil and Gas. A Model Agreement for States for Joint Development with Explanatory Commentary, *BR*, 241
Macdonald, Ronald St. J. *BR* of Henkin & Rosenthal, 192
Macedonia: recognition of, 586–8, 593–4, 604, 606; secession of, 569, 601, 830
McGoldrick, Dominic, on UN Human Rights Committee, 61
McNair, A., Lord, on consent in treaty law, 272–3
Madison, James, on presidential violation of international law, 752
Maggs, Peter B. *BN* of Georgiev, 438
Maguire, Robert Thomas. *BR* of Whalen & Whalen, 432
Maldives, and climate change, 464, 465, 467, 477
Mallison, W. T. *BR* of Davis, 227
Malloy, Michael P. Economic Sanctions and U.S. Trade, *BR*, 234
Mann, F. A.: Foreign Investment in the International Court of Justice: The *ELSI* Case, *NC*, 92; on jurisdiction and abduction abroad, 737, 744–5; memorial on, *NC*, 102
Mare Nostrum: A New International Law of the Sea, *NC*, 764
Marine environment. *See* Law of the sea
Marine living resources. *See* Law of the sea
Marine scientific research. *See* Law of the sea
Marino, Primitivo, Antonio Truyol y Serra, Henry Mechoulan, Peter Haggenmacher, Antonio Ortiz-Arce & Joe Verhoeven. Actualité de la pensée juridique de Francisco de Vitoria, *BR*, 181
Maritime delimitation. *See* Law of the sea
Marshall, John, 519, 752
Marx, Karl, 774
Mechoulan, Henry, Antonio Truyol y Serra, Peter Haggenmacher, Antonio Ortiz-Arce, Primitivo Marino & Joe Verhoeven. Actualité de la pensée juridique de Francisco de Vitoria, *BR*, 181
Medina Quiroga, Cecilia. The Battle of Human Rights. Gross, Systematic Violations and the Inter-American System, *BR*, 853
Meessen, Karl M. *BR* of Delbrück & Wolfrum, 178
Meron, Theodor. Shakespeare's Henry the Fifth and the Law of War, *LA*, 1
Mexico: jurisdiction of US courts over abducted nationals, *Ag.*, 736; *Ag.*, 746; 761–2; *ID*, 811–20; US environmental regulations and competitive disadvantage, 701, 721; US tuna ban against, *ID*, 142–51; 469, 702–3, 709–10, 712–3, 720, 721, 722–3, 730
Meyrowitz, Elliott L. Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons: The Relevance of International Law, *BR*, 207
Middle East Watch. Human Rights in Iraq, *BR*, 418
Millán Moro, Lucia. La "opinio juris" en el derecho internacional contemporáneo, *BR*, 844
Miller, Lynn H. *BR* of Meyrowitz, 207
Milosevic, Slobodan, 570, 582, 597
Moffitt, Ronni, award for murder of, *CP*, 347–52
Montenegro: claim as successor state, 595–6, 599, 603; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 569, 570; and Yugoslavia's UN membership, *CD*, 830
Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer (1987), 731: assessment and review under, 263, 274–5; London Amendment to, *CP*, 124–7; 269–70, 274–6, 277; trade measures under and GATT, 718–9, 720, 734
Morris, Virginia, & M.-Christiane Bourloyannis. *ID*, 128–33
Murphy, John F. State Support of International Terrorism: Legal, Political, and Economic Dimensions, *BR*, 428
Myanmar, UN condemnation of military government, 83–4

Nafziger, James A. R. International Sports Law: A Replay of Characteristics and Trends, *LA*, 489
Namibia, UN role in independence of, 71, 674
Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances, Convention against Illicit Trafficking in (1988), 550

Nash (Leich), Marian. Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law, 109, 346, 547, 792
Nationality: "German" and reunification, 161–2, 165–6, 168–72, 173; Polish minority in Germany, 170–2, 173; right of Yugoslav ethnic groups to choose, 592
National liberation movements. *See* Palestine Liberation Organization
National treatment: in different municipal systems, 314–5, 330; under GATT, and environmental restrictions, 142–3, 145–7, 707–8, 710, 721, 730; under US-FRG claims settlement Agreement, 798
NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
Natural resources: of Antarctic, and protecting environment, *CD*, 377; "exhaustible," conservation under GATT, 149, 711, 714. *See also* Environment; Law of the sea, Fisheries, Marine environment, Marine living resources
Nature, law of, and *Henry V*, 6, 13, 25
Neff, Stephen G. Friends But No Allies. Economic Liberalism and the Law of Nations, *BR*, 631
Negotiation: of climate change regime, 457–73, 483, 484–5, 487, 488; and a new law of the sea, 782; of resolution of Yugoslav crisis, 570, 571, 572–4, 597–8, 601–2, 605, 607; of treaties and unanimous consent, 264, 271, 272–8. *See also* Carrington, Peter, Lord; Diplomatic relations
Netherlands: and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 571, 574; status of treaty norms in, 320, 327, 334; study on membership criteria of "new" Europe, 76–7; US extradition treaty with, 548
Netherlands Yearbook of International Law 1990, *CE*, 245
New International Economic Order, 459
(The) New Polish-German Treaties and the Changing Political Structure of Europe, *CD*, 163
New Trends in the Protection of the Antarctic Environment: The 1991 Madrid Protocol, *CD*, 377
New Ways to Make International Environmental Law, *LA*, 259
New Zealand: and Antarctic environment, 385, 386, 397; litigation over America's Cup, 512–8; proposed UN Environmental Protection Council, 279
Nicaragua: democratic entitlement and, 65, 71–2, 74, 80, 89; discontinuance of case against US, *CD*, 173; ICJ on arbitral award concerning, 557, 558; intervention in case before ICJ, 543, 544–5. *See also* Iran-contra affair
Nongovernmental organizations: role in sports law, 489, 490, 491, 492–4, 497, 498, 507, 509, 518; and strengthening environmental law, 280–1, 397–9, 735
Nordhaus, William, on global warming, 453–5, 477
Noriega, Manuel Antonio, 306: and OAS, 65; US toppling of, 302–3, 308
Norms of international law: on environment, creation of, *I A*, 259; treaty, in domestic systems, *LA*, 310; treaty, hierarchical status of, 312–3, 316, 318, 321, 323, 324, 326, 329–40
North, Oliver L., and Iran-contra affair, 300–1
North American Free Trade Area, 701
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), and German reunification, 161, 167, 343, 344, 345
North Pacific Anadromous Fish Commission, establishment of, *CP*, 792–5
North Pacific Marine Science Organization, Convention for the, 794
Nuclear energy: transborder pollution from reactors, 693; US attack on Iraqi scientific reactors, *NC*, 524. *See also* Nuclear weapons
Nuclear Energy, Convention Supplementary to the Paris Convention on Third Party Liability in the Field of (1963), 485
Nuclear weapons: and covert operations, 302, 303–4, 307; elimination of in former Soviet republics, 799–800, 802, 804–8; Protocol to START Treaty, *CP*, 799–808; tests, and Antarctica, 379; UN measures against Iraq re, 119; US attacks on Iraqi reactors, 524–6; US-Russia Joint Understanding on, *CP*, 809–10; US-Soviet START Treaty to reduce, *CP*, 354–62. *See also* Arms control and disarmament
Nuclear Weapons, Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of (1968), 595: and Israeli attack on Iraqi reactor, 535–6, 537; START Treaty Protocol on adherence to, 801, 804–5, 806, 808; strengthening regime, 538–41; and US attacks on Iraqi facilities, 524–5, 537–8
Nuremberg Tribunal, on German self-defense plea, 526–7

O'Connor, J. F. Good Faith in International Law, *BR*, 841
Oda, Shigeru: on *ELSI* case, 92, 97, 99, 100; *Lockerbie* declaration, 522; *OD*, 648
Official Documents, 249, 638
Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Cooperation, International Convention on (1990), transmittal to US Senate, *CP*, 110–3
Okolie, Charles G. International Law of Satellite Remote Sensing and Outer Space, *BR*, 221
Olympic Games, legal and political aspects of, 490, 496, 498–9, 504. *See also* Olympic Movement

Olympic Movement, 518: Charter of, 491, 492, 493, 495, 497, 500–1, 502, 503, 505, 507; and courts, 510; structure of, 491–3, 502
On Drawing a Bright Line for Covert Operations, *LA*, 284
Onuf, Nicholas Greenwood. *BR* of Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye, 1989, Vols. I–V, 834; World of Our Making: Rules and Rule in Social Theory and International Relations, *BR*, 179
O'Regan, Richard, & Ludwik Dembinski (eds.). International Geneva Yearbook 1991. Vol. 5: Organization and Activities of International Institutions in Geneva, *CE*, 245
Organization of American States: Charter and abduction abroad, 747, 748, 752, 753, 816; and democratic entitlement, 47, 63, 65–6, 71, 74, 75, 83, 89; resolution on restoring democracy in Haiti, *OD*, 667
Ortiz-Arce, Antonio, Antonio Truyol y Serra, Henry Mechoulan, Peter Haggenmacher, Primitivo Marino & Joe Verhoeven. Actualité de la pensée juridique de Francisco de Vitoria, *BR*, 181
Osborn, John E. *Corr.* on German reunification, 343
Ozone layer, 694: and climate change, 456, 458, 459, 463, 468. *See also* Helsinki Declaration on the Protection of the Ozone Layer; Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer; Vienna Convention for Protection of the Ozone Layer

Pakistan, UN membership practice re, 831–2
Palestine Liberation Organization, and seizure of *Achille Lauro*, *Corr.*, 104
Palmer, Geoffrey. New Ways to Make International Environmental Law, *LA*, 259
Panama: democratic entitlement and, 65, 74, 84, 89; US invasion of, 302–3, 308
Pan-American Games, 490, 495
Panjabi, R. K. L. *BR* of Welch & Leary, 199
Partan, Daniel G., & Michael S. Baram (eds.). Corporate Disclosure of Environmental Risks: U.S. and European Law, *BR*, 219
Peru, abduction from and prosecution of US citizen, 811–2
Peterson, M. J. The General Assembly in World Politics, *BR*, 847
Philippines, and climate control, 468, 485
Pisan, Christine de, on medieval law of war, 3, 32, 38, 44
Pizzurro, Joseph D. *ID*, 820–4
Poindexter, John M., and Iran-contra affair, 300–1
Poland, and reunification of Germany, 155–7, 158; *CD*, 163; 344
Pollution from Ships, International Convention for the Prevention of (1973): and Antarctica, 394; on shipboard response to oil spills, 112
Portugal, validity of 1960 agreement with France, 553, 556–7
Potsdam Agreement (1945), and Polish-German border, 156–7, 163–4, 166, 168
(The) "Powers of Appreciation": Who Is the Ultimate Guardian of UN Legality?, *Ed.*, 519
Private international law, and America's Cup, 515–7
Property, concept of, and law of the sea, 766, 768–74, 775, 776, 777–9, 783, 784, 785, 786. *See also* Cultural property; Intellectual property
Protecting Nuclear Facilities from Military Attack: Prospects after the Gulf War, *NC*, 524

Quinn, Michael C. *ID*, 363–7
Quintana, J. J. *Corr.* on revived resort to ICJ, 542

Rail, Convention concerning international travel by (1980), role of science and technology in developing, 684–5
Rainbow Warrier affair, 297–8
Randall, Kenneth C. Federal Courts and the International Human Rights Paradigm, *BR*, 419
Reagan, Ronald: and covert operations, 296, 297, 300–1, 306; interpretation of ABM Treaty, 759–60; and vertical restraints on trade, 566–7
Recognition: of former Soviet republics, 497, 587; of former Yugoslav republics, 497, 581–2, 586–96, 603–7; of government of Turkish-occupied Cyprus, 128, 132; and international sports, 490, 496, 497–8
Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, Convention on (1958), 508: denial of recognition under, 139; and scope of EC enforcement Convention, 135
Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye, 1989, Vols. I–V, *BR*, 834
Rehbinder, Eckard. *BR* of Baram & Partan, 219

Rehnquist, William H., on jurisdiction and abduction abroad, 740–1, 815
Reichert, Douglas D. *BR* of Kalshoven, and of Chowdhury, 202
Reid, Derek Rankin, Hazel Fox, Paul McDade, Anastasia Strati & Peter Huey. Joint Development of Offshore Oil and Gas. A Model Agreement for States for Joint Development with Explanatory Commentary, *BR*, 241
Relations, Convention on (FRG, France, UK, US, 1952), and German reunification, 153, 154, 161, 172
Religion: canon law and medieval wars, 3, 10; clerics' status in medieval wars, 22–6, 32, 44–5
Reprisals, against prisoners by Henry V, 36–7
Restatement of the Law Third: The Foreign Relations Law of the United States. *See* Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States
Restatement (Second) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States, on extraterritorial application of US law, 822–3
Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States, *BR*, 608; on state-sponsored seizure abroad, 746, 752, 812; on transboundary environmental harm, 464
(The) Reunification of Germany, *CD*, 152
Rhodesia, UN authorization of force against, 85, 89
Richardson, Elliot, on UN election monitoring, 72, 75
Rio Declaration on Environment and Development (1992), 700, 731, 732
Roberts, Adam, Hedley Bull & Benedict Kingsbury (eds.). Hugo Grotius and International Relations, *BR*, 411
———, & Benedict Kingsbury (eds.). United Nations, Divided World: The UN's Roles in International Relations, *BR*, 185
Rogers, John M. *BR* of Dellapenna, 224
Romania, and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 599
Ronzitti, Natalino (ed.). Maritime Terrorism and International Law, *BR*, 854
Rosenstock, Robert. *BR* of Wellens, 184
Rosenthal, Albert J., & Louis Henkin (eds.). Constitutionalism and Rights: The Influence of the United States Constitution Abroad, *BR*, 192
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 773–4
Ruanda-Urundi, UN and democratic entitlement in, 69, 70, 72
Ruckelshaus, William D., on controlling climate change, 474
Rusk, Dean, on covert action, 293–4
Russian Federation: Joint Understanding with US on arms reduction, *CP*, 809–10; as party to Protocol to START Treaty, *CP*, 799–808; as party to treaty on North Pacific salmon, *CP*, 792–5; as successor to Soviet UN seat, 832–3

Salic law, and *Henry V*, 5–7, 43
Sanctions: against Libya by UNSC, 520–1, 522; against Yugoslavia by UNSC and EC, 578, 580–1, 582–3, 584, 603, 605, 607
Sand, Peter, on risks to survival, 260
San Francisco Conference (1945), 520
Sassòli, Marco. Bedeutung einer Kodifikation für das allgemeine Völkerrecht, *BR*, 408
Schachter, Oscar, on climate change, 468
Schmidt, Markus G. Common Heritage or Common Burden? The United States Position on the Development of a Regime for Deep Sea-Bed Mining in the Law of the Sea Convention, *BR*, 212
Schneider, Stephen H., on controlling climate change, 474, 477
Schoenbaum, Thomas M. Free International Trade and Protection of the Environment: Irreconcilable Conflict?, *Ag.*, 700; comment on, 728, 731–2, 733
Schoenberg, Harris O. A Mandate for Terror: The United Nations and the PLO, *BR*, 424
Schwarzenberger, Georg, memorial on, *NC*, 341
Schwebel, Stephen M.: dissent in *ELSI* case, 92, 93, 99, 100; F. A. Mann (1907–1991), *NC*, 102
Secession: and the democratic entitlement, 52, 54, 55, 58–9, 60; right to, and Yugoslavia's dissolution, 572, 582, 592, 593, 603–7; and UN membership of rump Yugoslavia, *CD*, 830
Self-defense: and attacks on Iraqi nuclear facilities, 526–7; and covert operations, 285, 294, 302, 303; as justifying abduction abroad, 749–50, 755
Self-determination: coherence of right, 77–9, 82, 85, 86; decolonization and, 52, 54–5, 604–5, 606, 607; determinacy of rules on, 57–60; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 572, 578, 587, 589–93, 604–7; pedigree of right, 52–6; and unified Germany, 153, 159, 161, 162
Semmelman, Jacques. *ID*, 811–20
Senegal: and democratic entitlement, 50; recognition of ICSID award against, *ID*, 138–42; validity of arbitration with Guinea-Bissau, 553–8

Serbia: claim as successor state, 595–6, 599, 603; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 569–70, 574, 575–6, 579, 581, 583–5, 587–9, 591–3, 596–602, 604, 605; and Yugoslavia's UN membership, *CD*, 830
Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States, Convention on (1965): applicable law under, 371–2, 376; recognition and enforcement under, *ID*, 138–42
Shahabuddeen, Mohamed, *Lockerbie* opinion, 522; *OD*, 650
Shakespeare, William, *Henry V* and law of war, *LA*, 1
Shakespeare's Henry the Fifth and the Law of War, *LA*, 1
Simma, Bruno. *BR* of Roberts & Kingsbury, 185
Slovenia: recognition of, 584–5, 586–8, 590, 594–5, 596–7, 604–5; secession of, 569–74, 579, 580, 581, 601; UN admission of, 830
Smith, Ernest E. *BR* of Fox, McDade, Reid, Strati & Huey, 241
Smith, Turner T., Jr., & Pascale Kromarek. Understanding US and European Environmental Law. A Practitioner's Guide, *BR*, 216
Sofaer, Abraham D., on abduction abroad, 747, 748
Soft law, and the environment, 261, 269–70, 277
Soons, A. H. A. (ed.). International Arbitration: Past and Prospects. A Symposium to Commemorate the Centenary of the Birth of Professor J. H. W. Verzijl (1888–1987), *CE*, 859
South Africa: apartheid and sports law, 498–9; apartheid and voting in, 83. *See also* Namibia
Sovereign immunity: and recognition of ICSID awards, 139–42; restrictive theory, 821–2; and ships in Antarctica, 394. *See also* United States, Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act
Soviet Journal of International Law, Vol. 1, 1991, *BN*, 858
Space law: inadequacies of, 695; role of science and technology in developing, 688–90, 693
Space Objects, Convention on International Liability for Damage Caused by (1972), absolute liability under, 693
Spain: and application of US antidiscrimination law, 365; modernization of extradition treaty with US, *CP*, 547–8; 551; US legal assistance treaty with, *CP*, 548–52
Speech by Sir Robert Yewdall Jennings on the Report of the International Court of Justice, *OD*, 249
Sports law, changing character of, *LA*, 489
Sri Lanka, award for UK company's loss in, *ID*, 371–6
State responsibility: for environmental harm, 265–6, 267–8; ICJ on US investors in Italy, *NC*, 92; for loss due to military operations, 373–4; and medieval law of war, 16–21, 45. *See also* Claims; International liability for lawful acts; United Nations Compensation Commission
State-Sponsored Abduction: A Comment on *United States v. Alvarez-Machain*, *Ag.*, 746
Status of Treaties in Domestic Legal Systems: A Policy Analysis, *LA*, 310
Stevens, John Paul, on abduction abroad and extradition treaty, 740, 816
Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment (1972): and development of law, 266–8, 269, 694; Principle 21, 267–8, 464, 730–1, 732
Stone, Christopher D. Beyond Rio: "Insuring" against Global Warming, *LA*, 445
Strati, Anastasia, Hazel Fox, Paul McDade, Derek Rankin Reid & Peter Huey. Joint Development of Offshore Oil and Gas. A Model Agreement for States for Joint Development with Explanatory Commentary, *BR*, 241
Strauss, Andrew L. *BR* of Heinz, 856
Suárez, Francisco, 4: on just war, 8–12; on soldiers' conduct in war, 33
Succession of states: and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 588, 589, 595–6, 599; and 1960 agreement on Senegal–Guinea-Bissau boundary, 556; and treaties of former USSR, 793; *CP*, 799–808; and unified Germany, 157–9, 166; and UN membership, *CD*, 830
Sweden: and Antarctic environment, 385, 386; and attacks on nuclear facilities, 533–4; US reinterpretation of Naturalization Treaty, 761
Switzerland: law of, and stolen Cypriot mosaics, 128, 130, 131–2; and sports law, 502, 506, 507; and status of treaty norms, 320, 334
Szafarz, Renata. Wielostronne Stosunki Traktatowe Polski (Multilateral Treaty Relations of Poland), *BN*, 244
Szasz, Paul C. *BR* of De Cooker, 186
Szawlowski, Richard. *BR* of Artsibasov & Yegorov, 203; *BR* of Kalamkaryan, 204

Tables: escalation ladder of covert intelligence options, 286; failed US covert operations, 309; selected Western intelligence operations, 292
Taiwan. *See* China, Republic of
Telecommunications, law of, and science and technology, 687–8, 690, 696
Telser, Lester, on resale price maintenance, 566
Territorial sea. *See* Law of the sea

Territorial sovereignty: assessing covert operations, *LA*, 284; dissolution of Yugoslavia, *CD*, 569; and law of the sea, 767–8, 770–1, 774, 776; seizure abroad of foreign suspect, *Ag.*, 736; *Ag.*, 746; *Ed.*, 757; *ID*, 811–20; over submerged lands adjacent to coastal construction, *ID*, 558–61; transborder seizure of fugitive offender, *CP*, 109–10
Terrorism: and illegal seizure abroad, 745, 755, 757, 763; mutual legal assistance in combating, 548–9; seizure of *Achille Lauro*, *Corr.*, 104; and sports law, 490, 496
Thailand: import ban and GATT, 712; US extradition treaty with, 547–8
Third World: and democratic entitlement, 82; modernization and democracy in, 49. *See also* Developing countries; New International Economic Order
Thoughts on Science, Technology and World Law, *LA*, 673
Toope, Stephen J. Mixed International Arbitration, *BR*, 228
Trachtman, Joel P. *ID*, 142–51
Treaties: environmental, and trade, 703–4, 717–20, 731; as evidence of determinacy, 60, 64; extradition, modernization of, *CP*, 547–8; extradition, object and purpose of, 816; FCN, application of US antidiscrimination law under, *ID*, 363–7; investment, arbitration based on, *ID*, 371–6; investment, formulation of, 100; on mutual legal assistance, *CP*, 548–52; post–World War II growth of, 694–5; President's authority to reinterpret, 759–63; status in domestic systems, *LA*, 310. *See also* Extradition; Negotiation; Succession of states
Treaty Establishing the European Coal and Steel Community (1951), 120, 121
Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community (1957): competition law under, 120, 562; enforcement of judgments under, 135; freedom re services under, and Irish abortion law, *ID*, 367–70; Maastricht Treaty amendments and French Constitution, *ID*, 824–9. *See also* European Court of Justice
Treaty of Rome. *See* Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community
Treaty of Troyes (1420), and *Henry V*, 1, 41–3, 44
Treaty on European Union (1992), need to amend French Constitution for ratification, *ID*, 824–9
Trusts, charitable, and America's Cup, 512–7
Trust territories, and self-determination, 52–3, 54, 57, 58–9, 60, 69, 86
Truyol y Serra, Antonio, Henry Mechoulan, Peter Haggenmacher, Antonio Ortiz-Arce, Primitivo Marino & Joe Verhoeven. Actualité de la pensée juridique de Francisco de Vitoria, *BR*, 181
Tudjman, Franjo, 582, 585, 593
Turkey, status of occupied Cyprus, 128, 132
Turner, Stansfield, on assassination, 308

Ukraine: letter to US re START Treaty Protocol, 805–8; as party to Protocol to START Treaty, *CP*, 799–808; 809
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: August 1991 coup and democracy, 46–7, 83; and covert operations, 287, 291, 293, 296, 297, 306, 309; dissolution of and START Treaty, *CP*, 799–808; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 575, 578, 579, 596; former republics and climate control, 470; and German reunification, 152–7, 160–1, 162–3, 164, 173, 344, 345; and international sports, 497, 499, 504; and negotiation of treaty on North Pacific salmon, 792–3; recognition of former republics, 497, 587; transmittal to US Senate of START Treaty with, *CP*, 354–62. *See also* Eastern Europe; Russian Federation
United Kingdom: on Antarctic mining, 395; bilateral investment treaties, 100; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 572, 578, 579; and EC Convention on enforcing judgments, *ID*, 134–8; and German reunification, 152–7, 160–1, 162–3, 164, 172; and international sports, 504, 505, 509–10, 515; Libyan *Lockerbie* action against, 519, 520, 522; status of treaty norms in, 315–6, 319, 329; treaty-based award to company of, *ID*, 371–6. *See also* British Commonwealth of Nations; England
United Nations: disposition of former Yugoslav seat in, 596; *CD*, 830; as party to ICJ advisory jurisdiction, *Corr.*, 342; proposed environmental agency, 262, 263–4, 266, 276, 278, 279–83. *See also* International organizations
United Nations Charter: and abduction abroad, 747, 748, 749–50, 752, 753, 755, 816; and environmental law, 260, 279, 280; and Libya's ICJ request for interim measures, 520, 521, 523; and medieval law of war, 12, 15; and self-determination, 54, 57–8, 60, 78, 79, 82, 86, 587; and UN action on Yugoslavia, 577–80, 585, 602, 603, 607; and UN membership of rump Yugoslavia, 830, 831, 833. *See also* Force, use of; Self-defense
United Nations Commission on Human Rights, on democracy in Myanmar, 83–4
United Nations Compensation Commission: criteria for submitting claims, 113–7; procedures for filing individual claims, *CP*, 346–7

United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (Rio de Janeiro, 1992), 735: Agenda 21 and sustainable development, 731, 733; and climate change, 445, 457, 467, 472; and making new law, 259, 260, 283. *See also* Rio Declaration on Environment and Development
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. *See* Law of the sea
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (Unesco): and sports law, 490, 493, 500, 505, 515; and stolen art works, 129, 132–3
United Nations Environment Programme, 729: role re ozone layer treaties, 125, 261; strengthening lawmaking and enforcement by, 260–1, 263, 267, 279, 280
United Nations General Assembly: and climate change, 445, 474; on covert operations, 287, 288; and democracy in Haiti, 47, 73– 4, 81; election of ILC, *CD*, 173; and extending ICJ advisory jurisdiction, 342–3; and free elections, 64–5, 70, 75, 76, 77, 82–3; ICJ President's speech before, *OD*, 249; and self-determination, 57–8, 59, 60; and UN membership of rump Yugoslavia, *CD*, 830. *See also* United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
United Nations Human Rights Committee: and freedom of expression, 61–2, 86; and free elections, 64, 77, 81; and self-determination, 59–60
United Nations Protection Force (UNPROFOR, in former Yugoslavia), 585–6, 601
United Nations Secretariat, on break-up of states and UN membership, 831
United Nations Secretary-General: role in assuring democratic entitlement, 62, 65, 71–3, 75–6, 80, 89; support for ICJ, 250, 251, 252; and Yugoslav crisis, 580, 581, 583, 585–8, 600–2
United Nations Security Council: and attacks on nuclear facilities, 525, 526, 537; and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 577–81, 583, 584, 585, 588, 589, 600–7; election monitoring by, 71; ICJ review of decision by, *Ed.*, 519; and linkage of democracy and peace, 88, 89; postwar measures imposed on Iraq, *CP*, 113–9; 524, 526; resolution authorizing force against Iraq, 526–8; sanctions resolution against Libya, 520–1, 522, 645–7, 648–52, 654–5, 664–5; on Yugoslavia's UN membership, 833
United Nations Trusteeship Council, election monitoring by, 69–70
United States
Agreement Concerning the Settlement of Certain Property Claims, with FRG (1992), on US nationals' claims against GDR, *CP*, 795–9
Agreement Regarding the Application of Their Competition Laws, with EC (1991), *CP*, 119–24
Amateur Sports Act, 492
and Antarctic environment, 385, 386, 388, 395, 396, 397
Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty, with USSR (1972), 319: presidential interpretation after Senate consent, 759
antitrust law on distribution arrangements, *ID*, 561–8
Arms Export Control Act, and Iranian property in US, 353–4
bombing of Iraqi reactor and wartime safeguards, *NC*, 524
Caribbean Basin Initiative, 723
Civil Rights Act (1964), and treaty-based action on employment discrimination, *ID*, 363–7
Clayton Act, 120
Clean Air Act Amendments (1990), 701: and implementation of Montreal Protocol Amendment, 126
and climate change, 453–4, 456–7, 461, 463, 469, 470, 473, 482, 484, 486
Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (Superfund), 484, 485: consistency with GATT, 708
and covert operations, 287–8, 290–1, 293–4, 296, 298, 299–309 (*see also* United States Central Intelligence Agency)
and democratic entitlement, 63, 64, 66, 68, 74, 81, 82, 84, 87
and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 570, 579, 580, 586, 595, 596–7, 599
Dolphin Protection Consumer Information Act, consistency with GATT, 710
and environmental measures affecting trade, 701, 702, 703, 708, 709–10, 711–3, 714–5, 717, 720, 721, 722–3, 724, 725, 734
Extradition Treaty with Canada, and transborder abduction, 747
Extradition Treaty with Mexico (1978), and abduction of Mexican suspects, *Ag.*, 736; *Ag.*, 746; 761–2; *ID*, 811–20
Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, export regulations, 724
Federal Kidnapping Act, 739, 753
Federal Trade Commission Act, 120, 565–6
and filing of preliminary objections before ICJ, 546
Fisheries Conservation and Management Act, 711
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (1976), commercial activity exception to, *ID*, 820–4
Forest Resources Conservation and Shortage Relief Act (1990), consistency with GATT, 714–5
and German reunification, 152–7, 160–1, 162–3, 164, 172

ICJ's *Lockerbie* interim measures decision, *Ed.*, 519; *OD*, 638
and international sports, 495, 496–7, 499, 504, 510, 515
Joint Understanding on Reductions in Strategic Offensive Arms, with Russia (1992), *CP*, 809–10
Marine Mammal Protection Act (1972), as amended: tuna ban under, and GATT, *ID*, 142–51; 469, 709–10 (*see also* Mexico)
National Environmental Policy Act (1969), 729
Nicaragua's discontinuance of case against, *CD*, 173
recognition and enforcement of ICSID awards, 139, 141–2
recovery of stolen Cypriot art from, *ID*, 128–33
Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 725
Rivers and Harbors Appropriation Act (1899), erection of coastal structures under, 559–60
Sherman Act, 120: vertical arrangements under, 563–7
status of treaty norms in, 316–7, 318, 320, 323, 324, 327, 328, 329, 333, 337, 338
Submerged Lands Act (1953), states' jurisdiction under, 559–60
Trade Agreements Act (1979), state and local standards and, 717
Treaty for the Settlement of Disputes That May Occur Between the United States and Chile (1914), *Letelier* award pursuant to, *CP*, 347–52
Treaty of Amity and Commerce with Prussia (1785), protected persons under, 25
Treaty of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation with Italy (1948), ICJ on protection of nationals under, *NC*, 92
Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation with Japan (1953), and employment discrimination, *ID*, 363–7
Treaty on Extradition with Canada (1971), law enforcement cooperation under, 110
Treaty on the Elimination of Intermediate-Range and Shorter-Range Missiles, with USSR (1987), 759–60
Treaty on the Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms, with USSR (1991): transmittal to Senate, *CP*, 354–62; transmittal to Senate of 1992 Protocol to, *CP*, 799–808 (*see also* United States, Joint Understanding on Reductions in Strategic Offensive Arms)
and UN membership of rump Yugoslavia, 830
War Powers Resolution, and seizures abroad, 754, 755
Webster-Ashburton Treaty with Great Britain (1842), jurisdiction pursuant to extradition clause, 813
Wilson Tariff Act, 120
See also Iran–United States Claims Tribunal; United States Department of State
United States Central Intelligence Agency, and covert operations, 289–90, 294, 295, 297, 298–9, 300–1, 306, 307, 308
United States Congress: and abduction abroad, 746, 751–4, 755, 758–9, 763; and covert operations, 300–1, 304–5, 307, 308, 309; and protection of dolphins, 144, 147, 149; and treaty status in domestic law, 329, 337
United States Constitution: and role of courts, 520; and searches and seizures abroad, 737, 738–9, 741–4, 751, 752, 759–60
United States Department of Justice: and abduction abroad, 746, 749, 758, 760–3; and vertical arrangements restraining trade, 564–7. *See also* Barr, William P.
United States Department of State: on Amendment to Montreal Protocol, *CP*, 124–7; on claims against Iraq, 113–7; *CP*, 346–7; on Convention on North Pacific salmon, *CP*, 792–5; and German reunification process, *Corr.*, 343; on IMO oil spill treaty, *CP*, 110–3; on law enforcement cooperation re fugitive offenders, *CP*, 109–10; on 1992 Protocol to START Treaty, 800–8; on modernized extradition treaties, *CP*, 547–8; on mutual legal assistance treaties, *CP*, 548–52. *See also* Baker, James A., III; Sofaer, Abraham D.
United States Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers and coastal construction, 558, 559–60
United States Drug Enforcement Administration, litigation re murdered agent of, *Ag.*, 736; *Ag.*, 746; 761–2; *ID*, 811–20
United States Environmental Protection Administration, 724: on climate change, 461; regulatory authority re stratosphere, 126
United States Federal Bureau of Investigation, extraterritorial authority of, 751–2, 753–4, 758
United States Federal Trade Commission, and vertical arrangements restraining trade, 564, 565–6, 567–8
United States Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, and US nationals' claims against GDR, 795–8
United States House of Representatives, intent re "direct effect" requirement of FSIA, 822. *See also* United States Congress
United States International Trade Commission, on international environmental agreements, 718

United States National Academy of Sciences: Adaptation Panel on global warming, 451–2, 455; Synthesis Panel on reducing greenhouse gas emissions, 456–7
United States National Marine Fisheries Service, standards on fishing of imported tuna, 144–5
United States President: and covert operations, 299–300, 302, 304–5, 307, 308; and jurisdiction over suspect abducted abroad, 740–4, 746, 748, 750–3, 756, 817–9; power re customary international law, *Ed.*, 757; and status of treaty norms, 337. *See also* Bush, George; Jefferson, Thomas; Reagan, Ronald
United States Senate: and consideration of START Treaty, 799–800; and presidential interpretation of ABM Treaty, 759–60. *See also* Bush, George; United States Congress
United States Supreme Court: on coastal states' submerged lands claims, *ID*, 558–61; on commercial activity exception to FSIA, *ID*, 820–4; on judicial review over political organs, 519–20; and jurisdiction over suspect abducted abroad, *Ag.*, 736; *Ag.*, 746; 758, 760–1; *ID*, 811–20; on vertical arrangements restraining trade, 563–7
Universal Declaration of Human Rights: freedom of expression under, 61, 79; free elections under, 63, 64, 79
Universal Postal Union, role of science and technology in creating, 684
UN Membership of the "New" Yugoslavia: Continuity or Break?, *CD*, 830
Uruguay: and UN Human Rights Committee, 62, 64; US legal assistance treaty with, *CP*, 548–52

Vagts, Detlev F. Book Reviews and Notes, 175, 400, 608, 834; *CE* on Symposium honoring J. H. W. Verzijl, 859
Vance, Cyrus, and Yugoslav crisis, 581, 584–5, 586, 600
Vanuatu. *See* Alliance of Small Island States
Varges, Gabe Shawn. *BR* of O'Connor, 841
Verdugo Urquídez, René Martín, seizure and US prosecution of, 814
Verhoeven, Joe, Antonio Truyol y Serra, Henry Mechoulan, Peter Haggenmacher, Antonio Ortiz-Arce & Primitivo Marino. Actualité de la pensée juridique de Francisco de Vitoria, *BR*, 181
Versailles Peace Conference, and self-determination, 53–4, 86
Verzijl, J. H. W., symposium commemorating centenary of birth of, *CE*, 859
Vienna Convention for Protection of the Ozone Layer (1985), 124, 275: creation of, 262, 274, 691–2
Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties (1978), 589; and unified Germany, 158
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969): on consent, 272; on inconsistent treaties, 719, 720; on treaty interpretation, 100
Views from the Bench, 673
Virally, Michel. Le droit international en devenir: essais écrits au fil des ans, *BR*, 403
Vitoria, Francisco de, 4: *BR* on, 181; on just war, 8–10; on protected noncombatants, 24–5; on reprisals against prisoners, 37, 38; on soldiers' conduct in war, 26, 28–9, 30, 33
Vlasic, Ivan A. *BR* of Okolie, 221

Wallace, Cynthia Day. *BR* of Julius, 434
Walz, Christophe. *BR* of Georgieff, 237
Weeramantry, Christopher Gregory, *Lockerbie* dissent, 522; *OD*, 652
Weiss, Edith Brown. *BR* of Handl & Lutz, 218; Environment and Trade as Partners in Sustainable Development: A Commentary, *Ag.*, 728
Welch, Claude E., Jr., & Virginia A. Leary (eds.). Asian Perspectives on Human Rights, *BR*, 199
Wellens, Karel C. (ed.). Resolutions and Statements of the United Nations Security Council (1946–1989). A Thematic Guide, *BR*, 184
Weller, Marc. The International Response to the Dissolution of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, *CD*, 569
Western European Union, and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 575
Western Sahara, UN role in establishing referendum, 71
Weston, Burns H. *BR* of Wright, 849
——— (ed.). Alternative Security: Living Without Nuclear Deterrence, *BR*, 205
Whalen, R. Christopher, & Richard J. Whalen (eds.). Trade Warriors: The Guide to the Politics of Trade and Foreign Investment, *BR*, 432
Whalen, Richard J., & R. Christopher Whalen (eds.). Trade Warriors: The Guide to the Politics of Trade and Foreign Investment, *BR*, 432
Wilson, Woodrow, and self-determination, 53–4

Wolfrum, Rüdiger, & Jost Delbrück. 2d rev. ed. of Georg Dahm's Völkerrecht, Vol. 1: Die Grundlagen. Die Völkerrechtssubjekte, *BR*, 178
Women, early wartime protection of, 21–7, 29–31, 44, 45
World Commission on Environment and Development, on sustainable development, 268
World Health Organization, and scientific discoveries, 681
World Meteorological Organization, new scientific capabilities, 688
Wright, Shelley. Corecipient of Deák Prize, 546
Wright, Susan (ed.). Preventing a Biological Arms Race, *BR*, 849
Wyler, Eric. La règle dite de la continuité de la nationalité dans le contentieux international, *BN*, 438
Wylie, James Hamilton, on battle of Agincourt, 28, 35, 37, 39

Yegorov, S. A., & I. N. Artsibasov. Vooruzhennyj konflikt: pravo, politika, diplomatya (Armed Conflict: Law, Politics, Diplomacy), *BR*, 203
Yemen, on UNSC action on Yugoslavia, 578
Yugoslavia: disposition of former UN seat, 596; *CD*, 830; international response to dissolution of, *CD*, 569; recognition of former republics, 497, 581–2, 586–96, 603–7; support by for UNSC in crisis, 577–9, 580

Zaire, on UNSC action on Yugoslavia, 579
Zamora, Stephen, & Ronald A. Brand (eds.). Basic Documents of International Economic Law, *BR*, 433
Zeitler, William A. *BR* of Duvall, 238
Zimbabwe, and dissolution of Yugoslavia, 578
Zoller, Elisabeth. *BN* of Wyler, 438
Zovatto G., Daniel. Los Estados de Excepción y los Derechos Humanos en América Latina, *BR*, 187
Zuckerman, Jeffrey I. *ID*, 561–8